

healthytimes Take control of your health.



Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts is an Independent Licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association

wash your hands of the flu

Keep yourself germ-free to help avoid getting the flu this winter.

onsider all the things you touch in a day—door handles, surfaces, money. Then consider all the other people who touched these objects before you and may have a contagious illness.

Coughing and sneezing aren't the only ways to spread the flu and other viruses. You can also pick them up when you touch something with the virus on it and then touch your mouth, eyes, or nose.

When to wash

That's why washing your hands is one key to preventing infection. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommends you wash your hands:



- BEFORE you eat
- AFTER you use the toilet, blow your nose, cough or sneeze, handle animal waste, or touch garbage
- BEFORE AND AFTER you prepare food, care for someone who is sick, or treat a cut

Beyond the sink

Besides frequently washing your hands, take these other preventive steps:

- Cover your mouth and nose with a tissue when you sneeze or cough.
- Try not to touch your eyes, nose, and mouth with your hands.
- Keep your distance from people who are sick.
- Frequently clean surfaces with alcohol-based wipes.

The best protection

Washing your hands helps prevent the flu. Still, getting a flu shot every year remains the ultimate protection. Flu shots are available at your doctor's office, urgent care clinics, pharmacies, and health centers.

take control of your health

Ask your doctor what vaccines you should receive and when. In general, all commercially available vaccines are covered by Medicare drug plans (Part D).

If you do not have Part D or pharmacy benefits as part of your Medex plan, consider a supplement plan. If you have questions or would like more information, contact Member Service. Turn to the back cover for the phone number and hours.

adults need vaccines, too

If you can't remember the last time you had a vaccine, then it's time to review your record with your doctor.

Vaccinations are just as important to have now as they were in your childhood. Older adults are especially at risk for

health problems that can come with the flu and pneumonia. And "booster" shots for some diseases are needed throughout life.

The new shingles vaccine is specifically for older adults. The same virus that causes chickenpox is responsible for shingles. The virus can lie dormant in nerve roots for years. It can reactivate if your body is weakened by stress, infection, or other health issues. The result: a painful, blistering rash with enduring aftereffects.

prevent **return trips** to the hospital

illions of Americans each year return to the hospital soon after leaving. And as many as one in five patients find themselves back again less than 30 days after they leave.

The hazard of repeat visits

Unplanned return visits to the hospital could delay your recovery. Why? Your risk of developing a new health problem increases.

Your game plan

Health experts say proper planning could prevent hospital readmissions. As you leave the hospital, you can take measures to avoid going back by speaking to your discharging physician (the doctor at the hospital). To help you take control of your health and understand the transition process better, keep these four key points in mind:

1. Understand your discharge (release) plan and instructions.

Get your "do's" and "don'ts" from your discharging physician. For instance, know what activities will help your recovery—such as exercising or eating properly—and what to avoid, such as climbing stairs.

2. Ask for a list of all your medications. It's important to pay close attention to what medications may have changed during your stay at the hospital. When you get home, if you notice any differences between your new and existing medications, or have any questions on what you should and shouldn't be taking, contact your primary care doctor right away.

3. Ask your discharging physician about any signs and symptoms you should be concerned about after you arrive home. Ask what signs and symptoms should prompt you to call your primary care doctor or 911. Keep a close eye on how you're feeling when you get home, and be honest.

4. Schedule a follow-up appointment with your primary care doctor or specialist within 30 days of discharge. Ideally, you should already have an

appointment scheduled when you leave the hospital. If not, make one when you get home. Make sure to mention any questions or concerns you have regarding your recent hospital stay.

Taking control of your health after a hospitalization can help you manage your health for the long run.



preparation is very important! Know what to do-and where to go-when you or a loved one needs medical attention. Get prepared at **www.ahealthyme.com**. Search for "when to call 911, your doctor, or the hospital." (Include the quotation marks with your keywords.)

take action to avoid falls

hen you see people tumble on TV, it can be funny. But in reality, falling is no laughing matter. For older adults especially, accidental falls can lead to serious injury.

Each year, nearly 2.4 million people are treated in the emergency room for falls and as many as 26,000 people die as the result of accidental falls. The majority of these cases involve a person who is age 65 or older.

Besides advancing age, researchers have found that specific conditions put some at even greater risk. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) notes these risk factors:

- Weakness in the lower body
- Balance issues or dizziness
- Poor vision
- Problems with feet or shoes
- Home hazards
- Use of certain medications

An open conversation

Luckily, there are things you can do to prevent falls. Every time you go to the doctor, you should:

- Discuss your personal risk factors and what you can do about them.
- Tell your doctor if you have fallen in the past year.
- Share any concerns you have about falling. Be honest if you feel unsteady when you stand or walk.
- Ask your doctor to review all of your medicines, which may be causing side effects like dizziness or confusion.

Reduce your risk

If you're at risk of falling, your doctor will likely recommend preventive measures such as getting regular physical activity and removing hazards from your home. Exercises that improve balance and coordination, such as tai chi, are very helpful—as a Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts member, you may even qualify towards a \$150 fitness benefit! Whether or not you are exercising, always wear supportive, low-heeled shoes, and be sure to check with your doctor before starting any new program.

Make your home safer, too. For example, clear the floor of clutter, improve the lighting around stairs and other hazardous spots, and install grab bars in the bathroom.

worried about falling?

Take control. One of the best ways to better health is by talking with your doctor about your health concerns. If you are concerned about your balance or falls, take advantage of your doctor's expertise. Ask questions and develop a personal health plan that's right for you.

At www.bluecrossma.com/medicare, you'll find more tips. Click on "Wellness," then "Stay Healthy," and lastly, "Fall Prevention."



the **generic advantage**

hen it comes to medical care, you want the best. You may think that generic drugs are not as good as brand-name drugs. But actually, generic drugs are safe and effective alternatives to brand-name drugs. In fact, they are identical to their brand-name counterparts in terms of active ingredients, dosage, and quality.

The cost savings

Generics do differ in one big way, however—cost. They typically are less expensive than brand-name drugs, and the savings can be significant. According to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, generics can be 30 to 80 percent less expensive than the brand-name versions.

Why are generics less expensive?

When a drug is first made, it's covered by a *patent*, which protects the company that developed it. When the patent expires, however, other companies can start making and selling that drug, without the expense of research and development. Then, they pass those savings on to the consumer.



save with us

At Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts, we understand the impact prescription drug costs can have on your wallet. That's why, starting in 2014, we've introduced some new money-saving enhancements for Blue MedicareRxSM (PDP) members, including:

- A preferred pharmacy network
- Copayments (the amount you pay as your share of the cost) as low as \$1 for some generic drugs.¹

To see if you qualify, or to learn more, go to **www.bluecrossma.com/medicare**.

¹Some limitations may apply. Contact the Plan for more details.

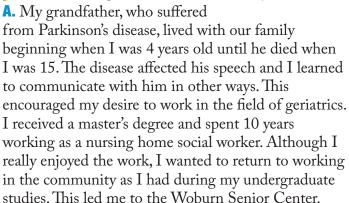


healthy community

keep active!

xplore the healthy activities at the Council on Aging through our Q&A with Judy Tanner, activity coordinator for the Woburn Senior Center.

Q. Briefly tell us about your career path and what inspires your work today.







Judy Tanner

Q. What programs does the Senior Center offer?

A. The Woburn Senior Center offers dozens of programs to help you get—and stay—healthy. Concerns expressed by older adults are addressed with ongoing support groups, such as low-vision support and diabetes.

In addition to transportation services, special events, intergenerational activities, and services to assist older adults, daily programs include Zumba on Mondays, a walk-and-talk group on Fridays, and everything in between.

Q. How do you address common concerns among older adults?

A. Our most popular program and the one that often brings new adults to the Senior Center is the Senior Issues breakfast/lecture series on Wednesdays. Topics range from stroke prevention to legal issues to driver's education.

However, when asking an older adult what is his or her biggest concern, the answer is often 'Remaining independent in my own home.' The Matter of Balance program explores thoughts and concerns about falling. Sessions also focus on exercise, habits associated with falls, and fall prevention. This program often leads older adults to participate in other exercise programs offered at the Senior Center as they become more confident with exercise and knowledgeable about preventing falls.

Q. What are some exciting new offerings?

A. Whatever programs we can imagine, we can make happen! My current interest is encouraging older adults to use computer technology to reduce isolation and increase lifelong learning.



get involved!

Visit **www.mma.org**. Click on "City and Town Web sites" in the menu on the left side.

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts commends those who help keep your community healthy. In this new feature, we highlight a person or group who helps improve the health and well-being of older adults living in Massachusetts. Do you know a person or group who is making a difference? Send an email to **angela.gagnon@bcbsma.com** and we will consider your story for a future issue.

what's new in 2014

ood health isn't just about the physical aspects—it's about the emotional, mental, and financial, too.

At Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts, we understand it's important to get the best value for your money. We have some great news for 2014.

Starting in 2014:

- We will introduce a Preferred Pharmacy Network for our Blue MedicareRxSM (PDP) Value Plus members.
- We've lowered copayments on many generic drugs to as little as \$1.1

To learn more about these improvements, contact us today! Go to **www.bluecrossma.com/medicare** or call Member Service. Turn to the back cover for the phone number and hours.

We're always looking for ways to improve our products, put our members first, and make quality health care affordable. Keeping you happy and healthy—that's our bottom line.

¹Some limitations may apply. Contact the Plan for more details.



your peace of mind

We know that you have many choices for Medicare options, and we value your commitment. You can be confident that you're enrolled in the right Medicare health plan.

Don't miss out on Medicare's Annual Enrollment Period from October 15 through December 7. If you're unsure of where to start, start with us! We have in-person seminars happening throughout November and early December. Register online at **www.bluecrossma.com/medicare** or give us a call at **1-800-262-BLUE (2583)**, 7 a.m. to midnight, seven days a week. (TTY/TDD users, please call **711**.)



Landmark Center 401 Park Drive Boston, MA 02215-3326



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healthy recipe

cranberry pumpkin muffins

ike many other foods, muffins can be healthy or unhealthy—
it all comes down to the ingredients. Healthy muffins are not frosted and have vegetables, fruit, or bran as a main ingredient. Plus, you can enjoy all the yummy taste without the guilt! Baking these muffins can be a fun activity to enjoy with your grandkids. The in-season ingredients make them a flavorful complement to Thanksgiving dinner.

Ingredients

2 cups flour 3/4 cup sugar 3 tsp. baking powder 1/2 tsp. salt

½ tsp. cinnamon

³/₄ tsp. allspice

1/3 cup vegetable oil

2 large eggs

3/4 cup canned pumpkin

2 cups fresh or frozen chopped cranberries

Source: Health & You magazine, U.S. Department of Agriculture



Directions

Preheat oven to 400 degrees. Sift together dry ingredients (flour, sugar, baking powder, salt, cinnamon, and allspice) and set aside. Beat oil, eggs, and pumpkin together until well-blended. Add the wet ingredients (pumpkin mixture) to the dry ingredients all at once. Stir until moistened. Fold in chopped cranberries. Spoon into paper-lined muffin cups. Bake for 20 to 25 minutes.

Makes 12 muffins. Each muffin provides 200 calories, 7 g fat, 35 mg cholesterol, 230 mg sodium, and 32 g carbohydrates.



www.bluecrossma.com/medicare 1-888-277-2408 (TTY 1-800-522-1254)

8 a.m. to 6 p.m., Monday through Friday

you're in good company

6,711,989

Total number of Medicare members in the national Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association network.*

Thanks for choosing us as your plan!

*CMS, Barclays Research 2012 Brand Protection Financial Services Reporting

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